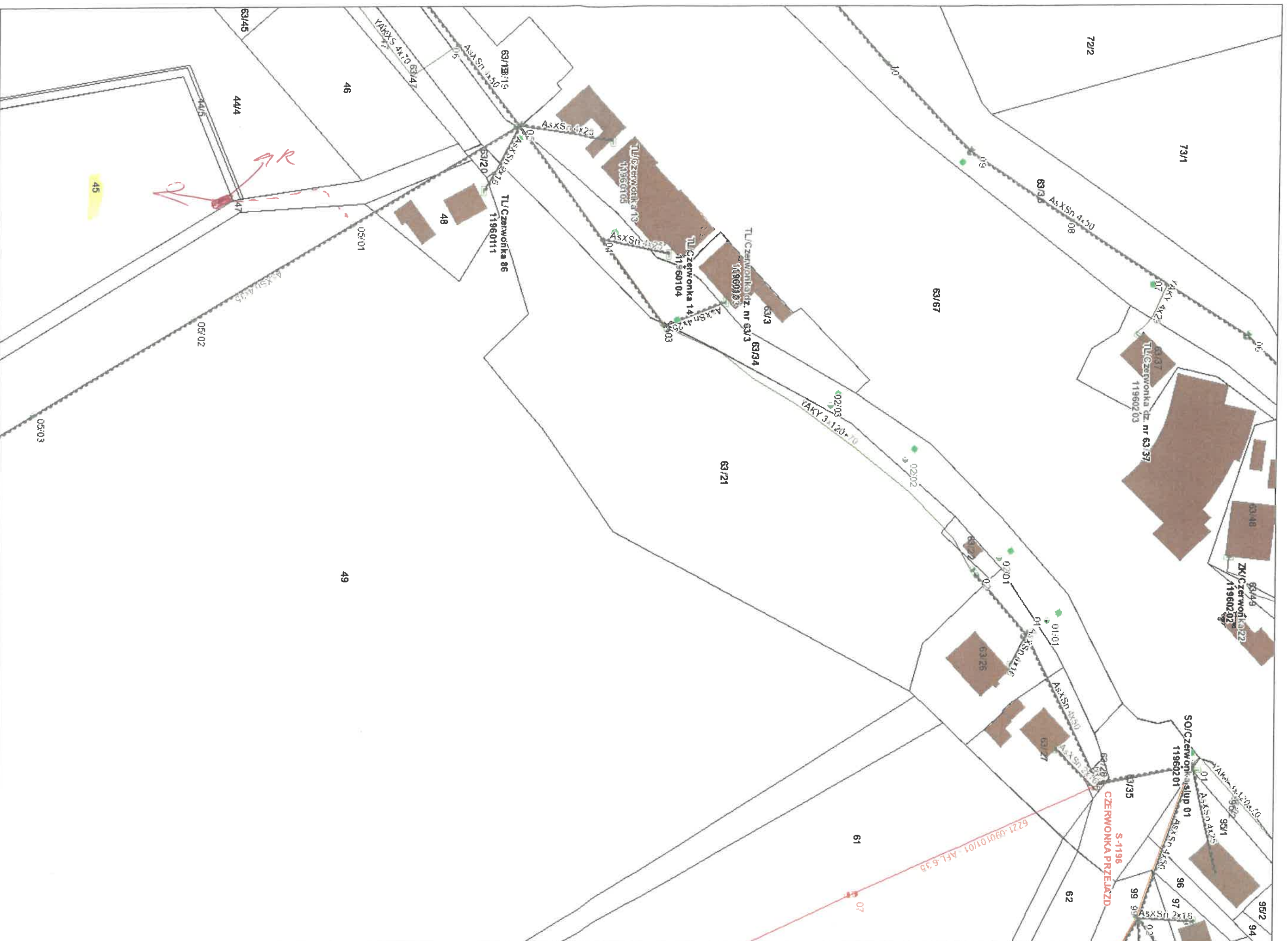




czerwca 10, 2026

